

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

**1.1. Product identifier** Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%  
Substance / mixture mixture

**1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**  
**Mixture's intended use**

#### Mixture uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

**1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

#### Manufacturer

Name or trade name

[TUTAJ WPISZ NAZWĘ SWOJEJ FIRMY]

Address

[TUTAJ WPISZ SWÓJ ADRES], TWOJE MIASTO, 00-000

Poland

VAT number

PL1111111111

Phone

[TUTAJ WPISZ SWÓJ NUMER TELEFONU]

Email

TUTAJ@WPISZ.SWÓJ.ADRES.EMAIL.PL

**1.4. Emergency telephone number**

European emergency number: 112

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

**Classification of the mixture in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The mixture is classified as dangerous.

Skin Sens. 1A, H317

**Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment**

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

**2.2. Label elements**

**Hazard pictogram**



**Signal word**

Warning

**Hazardous substances**

benzyl alcohol

ETHYL METHYLPHENYLGLYCIDATE

benzyl salicylate

P-ANISYL ACETATE

TERPENES AND TERPENOIDS, LIMONENE FRACTION

3-phenylprop-2-enal

**Hazard statements**

H317

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

**Precautionary statements**

P101

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102

Keep out of reach of children.

P261

Avoid breathing dust.

P280

Wear protective gloves.

P302+P352

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.

P333+P313

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P362+P364

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P501

Dispose of contents/container to be handed over to the person authorized to dispose of waste or by returning to the supplier.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### 2.3. Other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Mixture does not contain any substance meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components. Dust may form explosive mixture with air.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.2. Mixtures

**Mixture contains these hazardous substances and substances with the highest permissible concentration in the working environment**

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
CAS: 103-23-1 EC: 203-090-1	DI-(2-ETHYLHEXYL) ADIPATE	3.6-<4.2	not classified as dangerous	
Index: 603-057-00-5 CAS: 100-51-6 EC: 202-859-9 Registration number: 01-2119492630-38-0000	benzyl alcohol	1.02-<1.2	Acute Tox. 4, H302 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Specific concentration limit: ATE Oral = 1200 mg/kg bw	
Index: 605-012-00-5 CAS: 100-52-7 EC: 202-860-4	benzaldehyde	0.15-<0.3	Acute Tox. 4, H302 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT SE 3, H335 Repr. 2, H361d Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	
CAS: 77-83-8 EC: 201-061-8	ETHYL METHYLPHENYLGLYCIDATE	0.15-<0.3	Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	
Index: 607-754-00-5 CAS: 118-58-1 EC: 204-262-9 Registration number: 01-2119969442-31-0000	benzyl salicylate	0.15-<0.3	Skin Sens. 1B, H317	
CAS: 104-21-2 EC: 203-185-8	P-ANISYL ACETATE	0.06-<0.15	Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	
CAS: 65996-98-7 EC: 266-034-5	TERPENES AND TERPENOIDS, LIMONENE FRACTION	0.06-<0.15	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 (M=1) Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 (M=1)	
Index: 607-002-00-6 CAS: 64-19-7 EC: 200-580-7	acetic acid ... %	0-<0.06	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Specific concentration limit: Skin Corr. 1A, H314: C ≥ 90 % Skin Irrit. 2, H315: 10 % ≤ C < 25 % Skin Corr. 1B, H314: 25 % ≤ C < 90 % Eye Irrit. 2, H319: 10 % ≤ C < 25 %	1, 3
Index: 607-130-00-2 CAS: 123-92-2 EC: 204-662-3 Registration number: 01-2119548408-32-0000	isopentyl acetate	0-<0.06	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 EUH066	2, 3

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
Index: 607-025-00-1 CAS: 123-86-4 EC: 204-658-1	n-butyl acetate	0-<0.06	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 STOT SE 3, H336 EUH066	3
Index: 606-155-00-6 CAS: 104-55-2 EC: 203-213-9	3-phenylprop-2-enal	0-<0.06	Skin Sens. 1A, H317 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 Specific concentration limit: Skin Sens. 1A, H317: C ≥ 0.01 %	

### Notes

- Note B: Some substances (acids, bases, etc.) are placed on the market in aqueous solutions at various concentrations and, therefore, these solutions require different classification and labelling since the hazards vary at different concentrations. In Part 3 entries with Note B have a general designation of the following type: 'nitric acid ... %'. In this case the supplier must state the percentage concentration of the solution on the label. Unless otherwise stated, it is assumed that the percentage concentration is calculated on a weight/weight basis.*
- Note C: Some organic substances may be marketed either in a specific isomeric form or as a mixture of several isomers. In this case the supplier must state on the label whether the substance is a specific isomer or a mixture of isomers.*
- A substance for which exposure limits are set.*

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet.

#### If inhaled

Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air.

#### If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Wash the affected area with plenty of water, lukewarm if possible. Soap, soap solution or shampoo should be used if there is no skin injury. Provide medical treatment if skin irritation persists.

#### If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. Rinsing should continue at least for 10 minutes.

#### If swallowed

Rinse out the mouth with clean water. In the event of issues, find medical help.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

#### If inhaled

Not expected.

#### If on skin

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

#### If in eyes

Not expected.

#### If swallowed

Irritation, nausea.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8.

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Place the product mechanically in an appropriate manner. Dispose of the collected material according to the instructions in the section 13.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent formation of gases and vapours in concentrations exceeding the occupational exposure limits. Prevent contact with skin and eyes. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

not available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

The mixture contains substances for which occupational exposure limits are set.

#### European Union

#### Commission Directive (EU) 2017/164

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
acetic acid ... % (CAS: 64-19-7)	OEL 8 hours	25 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OEL 8 hours	10 ppm
	OEL 15 minutes	50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OEL 15 minutes	20 ppm

#### European Union

#### Commission Directive (EU) 2019/1831

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
n-butyl acetate (CAS: 123-86-4)	OEL 8 hours	241 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OEL 8 hours	50 ppm
	OEL 15 minutes	723 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OEL 15 minutes	150 ppm

#### European Union

#### Commission Directive 2000/39/EC

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
isopentyl acetate (CAS: 123-92-2)	OEL 8 hours	270 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OEL 8 hours	50 ppm
	OEL 15 minutes	540 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### European Union

### Commission Directive 2000/39/EC

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
isopentyl acetate (CAS: 123-92-2)	OEL 15 minutes	100 ppm

### 8.2. Exposure controls

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

#### Eye/face protection

It is not needed.

#### Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product. When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

Glove material	Thickness	Breakthrough time	Class
Neoprene (CR)	≥ 0.7 mm	>30 min	2

#### Respiratory protection

It is not needed. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

#### Thermal hazard

Data not available.

#### Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	solid
Colour	data not available
Odour	data not available
Melting point/freezing point	data not available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	data not available
Flammability	data not available
Lower and upper explosion limit	data not available
Flash point	data not available
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available
Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	data not available
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Solubility in water	data not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	data not available
Vapour pressure	data not available
Density and/or relative density	data not available
Relative vapour density	data not available
Particle characteristics	data not available

### 9.2. Other information

not available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

not available

### 10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Unknown.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazardous substances in concentrations exceeding exposure limits may cause acute inhalation poisoning, depending on the concentration and duration of exposure. No toxicological data is available for the mixture.

#### Acute toxicity

Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

#### Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Value determination
Oral	ATE	100001 mg/kg				Calculation of value

#### 3-phenylprop-2-enal

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Value determination
Dermal	ATE	1260 mg/kg bw				
Oral	ATE	2220 mg/kg bw				
Oral	LD <sub>50</sub>	2220 mg/kg				
Dermal	LD <sub>50</sub>	1260 mg/kg				

#### benzaldehyde

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Value determination
Oral	ATE	1430 mg/kg bw				
Oral	LD <sub>50</sub>	1430 mg/kg				

#### benzyl alcohol

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Value determination
Oral	ATE	1570 mg/kg bw				
Oral	LD <sub>50</sub>	1570 mg/kg				
Oral	ATE	1200 mg/kg bw				

#### benzyl salicylate

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Value determination
Oral	ATE	2200 mg/kg bw				
Oral	LD <sub>50</sub>	2200 mg/kg				

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

#### Serious eye damage/irritation

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

May cause an allergic skin reaction. Data for the components of the mixture are not available.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### Carcinogenicity

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### Reproductive toxicity

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### Aspiration hazard

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

## 11.2. Information on other hazards

### Endocrine disrupting properties

Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption for humans.

### Other information

not available

---

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

No data are available for either the mixture or the components. Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met.

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No data are available for either the mixture or the components.

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data are available for either the mixture or the components.

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components.

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met. Does not contain any PBT or vPvB components.

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Based on the available data, the criteria for classification of the mixture are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption in the environment.

### 12.7. Other adverse effects

Data not available.

---

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

#### Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

### 14.1. UN number or ID number

not subject to transport regulations

### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

not relevant

### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

not relevant

### 14.4. Packing group

not relevant

### 14.5. Environmental hazards

not relevant

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

Reference in the Sections 4 to 8.

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not relevant

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH).

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

not available

## SECTION 16: Other information

### A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date 07th April 2026 Version 1.0

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

P261 Avoid breathing dust.

P280 Wear protective gloves.

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to be handed over to the person authorized to dispose of waste or by returning to the supplier.

### Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

### Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
ADR	Agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
Aquatic Acute	Hazardous to the aquatic environment
Aquatic Chronic	Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic)
Asp. Tox.	Aspiration hazard
ATE	Acute toxicity estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EC	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Response Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
Eye Irrit.	Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.	Flammable liquid
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LD <sub>50</sub>	Lethal dose of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
PMT	Persistent, mobile and toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
Repr.	Reproductive toxicity
RID	Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
Skin Corr.	Skin corrosion
Skin Irrit.	Skin irritation
Skin Sens.	Skin sensitization
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

## Świeca zapachowa - Dzika Wiśnia 6%

Creation date	07th April 2026	Version	1.0
---------------	-----------------	---------	-----

UN number	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very persistent and very mobile

### Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

### Recommended restrictions of use

not available

### Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

REGULATION (EC) No. 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL (REACH) as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Data from the manufacturer of the substance / mixture, if available - information from registration dossiers.

### More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

---

### Statement

The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.

---